

## TWO-STAGE GOAL PROGRAMMING APPROACH

Prof. Dr. Nadia Makary\*

Dr. Afaf El-Dash\*\*

Ramadan Hamid\*\*\*

### ABSTRACT

In this paper, for the first time, the "Two-stage" approach is presented to solve the probabilistic linear goal programming problems (P.L.G.P.P.) when some or all right-hand side parameters are random variables. The transformed deterministic nonlinear goal programming model (T.D.N.G.P.M.) which is equivalent to the probabilistic linear goal programming model (P.L.G.P.M.) is constructed and the relationships between random deviational variables and their reciprocal deterministic variables are derived and proved.

A simple comparison between this approach and chance-constrained goal programming (C.C.G.P.) approach due to El-Dash (in the case, when the right-hand side parameters are random variables) is introduced.

The procedures of our approach and the comparison between the approach and El-Dash approach have been illustrated by a numerical example.

---

\* Dept. of Statistics, Faculty of Economics, Cairo University.

\*\* Dept. of Statistics, Faculty of Science, Helwan University

\*\*\*Dept. of Statistics, Faculty of Economics, Cairo University.